WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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A compound of formulae (I) or (II):

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof wherein:

 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^5 ;

 R^5 is independently elected at each occurrence from the group: H, $C(=0)OR^{18}$, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ; and heterocycle substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

X is selected from the group: BR^6R^7 , C(=0), SiR^6R^7 , GeR^6R^7 , SnR^6R^7 , NR^8 , PR^9 , $P(=0)R^9$, $P(=S)R^9$, AsR^9 and $As(=0)R^9$;

A is selected from the group: CH_2 , NR^{10} and 0; Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_n$ -, wherein: n is 2-5;

 R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or alternatively, R^6 and R^7 may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from

the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

 R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{14} , $C(=O)R^{14}$, $S(=O)_2R^{14}$ and $P(=O)(OR^{14})$;

- R° is selected from the group: OR^{14} , $NR^{15}R^{16}$ and $CH_2NR^{15}R^{16}$; R^{10} , R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} ;
- 10 R^{13} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR¹⁸, C(=0)R¹⁸, OC(=0)R¹⁸, OC(=0)OR¹⁸, C(=0)OR¹⁸, PO₃R₂¹⁸, SR¹⁸, SOR¹⁸, SO₂R¹⁸, NHC(=0)R¹⁸, NHC(=0)NHR¹⁸, CH₂OR¹⁸, CH₃ and NHC(=S)NHR¹⁸;
- R^{14} , R^{15} and R^{16} are independently selected from the group: hydrogen, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ; substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;
 - or, alternatively, two R^{14} or R^{15} and R^{16} may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

 R^{17} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR^{18} , $C(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)NR_2^{18}$, $PO_3R_2^{18}$, SR^{18} , SOR^{18} , SO_2R^{18} , $NHC(=0)R^{18}$, $NHC(=0)NHR^{18}$ and $NHC(=S)NHR^{18}$; and

 R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and phenyl;

with the proviso that when said compound is of formula (I) and X is $P(=0)R^9$, A is not CH_2 .

2. A compound of Claim 1, wherein:
X is selected from the group: NR⁸, PR⁹ and P(=O)R⁹;
A is CH₂;

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 R^8 is selected from the group: $OR^{14},\ C\,(=O)\,R^{14}$ and $S\,(=O)_2R^{14};$ and R^9 is $CH_2NR^{15}R^{16}.$

3. A compound of Claim 2 of formula (II), wherein:
X is P(=0)OH;

A is CH,;

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 Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_{n}$, wherein: n is 2 or 3;

10 R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_5 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-1 R^{17} ;

 R^{17} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR^{18} , $C(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)NR_2^{18}$, $PO_3R_2^{18}$, SO_2R^{18} , $NHC(=0)R^{18}$,

NHC(=0)NHR¹⁸ and NHC(=S)NHR¹⁸; and

 R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H and $C_1 - C_3$ alkyl.

- 20 4. A compound of Claim 3, wherein:
 - $R^1,\ R^2,\ R^3$ and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, $CH_2COOH,\ CH_2PO_3H_2$ and $CH_2-heterocycle$ substituted with 0-3 $R^{13};$ and
- R^{13} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NH_2 , COOH, PO_3H_2 , CH_2OH , CH_3 and SO_3H .
 - 5. A radiopharmaceutical of formulae (III) or (IV):

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and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein: M is selected from the group: 64 Cu, 67 Cu, 67 Ga, 68 Ga, 99m Tc, 111 In, 90 Y, 149 Pr, 153 Sm, 159 Gd, 166 Ho, 169 Yb, 177 Lu, 186 Re and 188 Re; R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from: C_1 - C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 , C_2 - C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^5 ;

10 R^5 is independently elected at each occurrence from: H. $C(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and heterocycle substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

15 X is selected from the group: BR^6R^7 , C(=O), SiR^6R^7 , GeR^6R^7 , SnR^6R^7 , NR^8 , PR^9 , $P(=O)R^9$, $P(=S)R^9$, AsR^9 and $As(=O)R^9$;

A is selected from the group: CH_2 , NR^{10} and O; Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_n$ -, wherein: n is 2-5;

 R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from the group: $C_1\!-\!C_{10}$ alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , $C_2\!-\!C_{10}$ alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or alternatively, R^6 and R^7 may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and orthoaryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

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 R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{23} , OR^{14} , $C(=O)R^{14}$, $S(=O)_{2}R^{14}$ and $P(=O)(OR^{14})$;

 R^9 is selected from the group: OR^{14} , $NR^{15}R^{16}$ and $CH_2NR^{15}R^{16}$;

 R^{10} , R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} ;

 R^{13} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, OR^{23} , NHR^{18} , $C(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)OR^{23}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, $C(=0)NR_2^{18}$, $PO_3R_2^{18}$, $PO_3R_3^{18}$, $PO_3R_$

 R^{14} , R^{15} and R^{16} are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or, alternatively, two R^{14} or R^{15} and R^{16} may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

 R^{17} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR^{18} , $C(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)NR_2^{18}$, $PO_3R_2^{18}$, SR^{18} , SOR^{18} , SO_2R^{18} , $NHC(=0)R^{18}$, $NHC(=0)NHR^{18}$ and $NHC(=S)NHR^{18}$;

 R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and phenyl; and R^{23} is a bond to the metal M;

with the proviso that when said radiopharmaceutical is of formula (III) and X is $P(=0)R^9$, A is not CH_2 .

6. A radiopharmaceutical of Claim 5, wherein:
X is selected from the group: NR⁸, PR⁹ and P(=O)R⁹;
A is CH₂;

 R^8 is selected from the group: $OR^{23},\ OR^{14},\ C\,(=O)\,R^{14}$ and $S\,(=O)_2R^{14};$ and R^9 is $CH_2NR^{15}R^{16}.$

7. A radiopharmaceutical of Claim 6 of formula (IV), wherein:

X is P(=O)OH;

A is CH,;

 Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_{n}$ -, wherein: n is 2 or 3;

 R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_5 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-1 R^{17} ;

R¹⁷ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR¹⁸, C(=0)R¹⁸, OC(=0)R¹⁸, OC(=0)OR¹⁸, C(=0)OR¹⁸, C(=0)NR₂¹⁸, PO₃R₂¹⁸, SO₂R¹⁸, NHC(=0)R¹⁸, NHC(=0)NHR¹⁸ and NHC(=S)NHR¹⁸; and

 $\mbox{R}^{\mbox{\tiny 18}}$ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H and $\mbox{C}_1\mbox{-}\mbox{C}_3$ alkyl.

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- 8. A radiopharmaceutical of Claim 7, wherein:
- R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, CH_2COOH , $CH_2PO_3H_2$ and CH_2 -heterocycle substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ; and
- 25 R^{13} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OR^{23} , $OC(=O)OR^{23}$, $C(=O)OR^{23}$, $PO_3R^{18}R^{23}$, SR^{23} , SO_2R^{23} , SO_2R^{23} , CH_2OR^{23} , OH, NH_2 , COOH, PO_3H_2 , CH_2OH , CH_3 and SO_3H .
- 9. A MRI contrast agent of the formulae (V) or (VI):

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and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein:

M is a paramagnetic metal ion of atomic number selected from the group: 21-29, 42-44 and 58-70;

 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^5 ;

- 10 R^5 is independently elected at each occurrence from: H, $C(=0) OR^{18}$, $C(=0) OR^{23}$, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and heterocycle substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;
- X is selected from the group: BR^6R^7 , C(=0), SiR^6R^7 , GeR^6R^7 , SnR^6R^7 , NR^8 , PR^9 , $P(=0)R^9$, $P(=S)R^9$, AsR^9 and $As(=0)R^9$;

A is selected from the group: CH_2 , NR^{10} and O; Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_n$ -, wherein: n is 2-5;

 R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or alternatively, R^6 and R^7 may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and orthoaryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

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 R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{23} , OR^{14} , $C(=0)R^{14}$, $S(=0)_2R^{14}$ and $P(=0)(OR^{14})$;

 R^9 is selected from the group: OR^{14} , $NR^{15}R^{16}$ and $CH_2NR^{15}R^{16}$; R^{10} , R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} ;

 R^{13} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, OR^{23} , NHR^{18} , $C(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)R^{18}$, $OC(=0)OR^{18}$, $OC(=0)OR^{23}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, $C(=0)NR_2^{18}$, $PO_3R_2^{18}$, $PO_3R_3^{18}$, PO_3R

 R^{14} , R^{15} and R^{16} are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or, alternatively, two R^{14} or R^{15} and R^{16} may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

 R^{17} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR¹⁸, C(=0)R¹⁸, OC(=0)R¹⁸, OC(=0)OR¹⁸, C(=0)OR¹⁸, C(=0)NR₂¹⁸, PO₃R₂¹⁸, SR¹⁸, SOR¹⁸, SO₂R¹⁸, NHC(=0)R¹⁸, NHC(=0)NHR¹⁸ and NHC(=S)NHR¹⁸;

 R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl and phenyl; and R^{23} is a bond to the metal M;

with the proviso that when said MRI contrast agent is of formula (V) and X is $P(=0)R^9$, A is not CH_2 .

10. A MRI contrast agent of Claim 9, wherein:

X is selected from the group: NR⁸, PR⁹ and P(=O)R⁹;

A is CH₂;

 R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{23} , OR^{14} , $C(=0)R^{14}$ and $S(=0)_2R^{14}$; and

R⁹ is CH₂NR¹⁵R¹⁶.

5 11. A MRI contrast agent of Claim 10 of formula (VI), wherein:

X is P(=0)OH;

A is CH,;

 Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_n$ -, wherein: n is 2 or 3;

 R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_5 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-1 R^{17} ;

 $R^{17} \text{ is independently selected at each occurrence from} \\ 15 \qquad \text{the group: } H, OH, NHR^{18}, C(=0)R^{18}, OC(=0)R^{18}, OC(=0)OR^{18}, \\ C(=0)OR^{18}, C(=0)NR_2^{18}, PO_3R_2^{18}, SO_2R^{18}, NHC(=0)R^{18}, \\ NHC(=0)NHR^{18} \text{ and } NHC(=S)NHR^{18}; \text{ and} \\ \end{cases}$

 $\ensuremath{R^{^{18}}}$ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H and $\ensuremath{C_1-C_3}$ alkyl.

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- 12. A MRI contrast agent of Claim 11, wherein:
- R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, CH_2COOH , $CH_2PO_3H_2$ and $CH_2-heterocycle$ substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ; and
- R¹³ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OR^{23} , $OC(=0)OR^{23}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, $PO_3R^{18}R^{23}$, SR^{23} , SOR^{23} , SO_2R^{23} , CH_2OR^{23} , OH, NH_2 , COOH, PO_3H_2 , CH_2OH , CH_3 and SO_3H .
- 30 13. A conjugate of the formula:

 $C_{n}-L_{n}-W$,

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof,

wherein:

C, is a chelator of formulae (VII) or (VIII):

wherein:

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 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^5 ;

 R^5 is independently elected at each occurrence from the group: H, $C(=0)OR^{18}$, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and heterocycle substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

X is selected from the group: BR^6R^7 , C(=0), SiR^6R^7 , GeR^6R^7 , SnR^6R^7 , NR^8 , PR^9 , $P(=0)R^9$, $P(=S)R^9$, AsR^9 and $As(=0)R^9$;

A is selected from the group: CH_2 , NR^{10} and 0; Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_n$ -, wherein: n is 2-5;

 R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ; and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or alternatively, R^6 and R^7 may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from

the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

 R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{14} , $C(=O)R^{14}$, $S(=O)_2R^{14}$ and $P(=O)(OR^{14})$;

R° is selected from the group: OR^{14} , $NR^{15}R^{16}$ and $CH_2NR^{15}R^{16}$; R^{10} , R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} ;

 R^{14} , R^{15} and R^{16} are independently selected from the group: hydrogen, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ; and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or, alternatively, two R^{14} or R^{15} and R^{16} may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

 $\rm R^{17}$ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR 18 , C(=0)R 18 , OC(=0)R 18 , OC(=0)OR 18 , C(=0)OR 18 , C(=0)NR $_2^{18}$, PO $_3$ R $_2^{18}$, SR 18 , SOR 18 , SOR $_2^{18}$, NHC(=0)R 18 , NHC(=0)NHR 18 , NHC(=S)NHR 18 and a bond to $\rm L_n$;

 R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and a bond to L_n ;

L is a linking group of formula:

 $L^{1}-[Y^{1}(CR^{19}R^{20})f(Z^{1})f''Y^{2}]f'-L^{2},$

wherein:

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L¹ is $-[(CH_2)_gZ^1]_{g'}-(CR^{19}R^{20})_{g''}^{-};$ L² is $-(CR^{19}R^{20})_{g''}-[Z^1(CH_2)_g]_{g'}^{-};$

A is CH,;

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g is independently 0-10;
                       g' is independently 0-1;
                       g" is independently 0-10;
                       f is independently 0-10;
                       f' is independently 0-10;
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                       f" is independently 0-1;
                       Y and Y, at each occurrence, are independently
                       selected from the group: a bond, O, NR<sup>20</sup>, C=O, C(=O)O,
                       OC(=0)O, C(=0)NH-, C=NR^{2}, S, SO, SO_{2}, NHC(=0),
                        (NH)_2C(=0) and (NH)_2C=S;
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                       R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected at each occurrence
                       from the group: H, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5
                       R and alkaryl wherein the aryl is substituted with 0-5
                       R<sup>21</sup>;
                       R is independently selected at each occurrence from
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                       the group: NHR^{22}, C(=0)R^{22}, OC(=0)R^{22}, OC(=0)OR^{22}, O
                       NHC(=0)NHR, NHC(=S)NHR and a bond to W;
                       R^{22} is independently selected at each occurrence from
                        the group: H, C_1-C_6 alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and a bond to
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                       W; and
                        W is a biologically active molecule selected from the
                        group: IIb/IIIa receptor ligands, fibrin binding
                        peptides, leukocyte binding peptides, chemotactic
                        peptides, somatostatin analogs, selectin binding
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                        peptides, vitronectin receptor antagonists and tyrosine
                        kinase inhibitors;
                        with the proviso that when said chelator is of formula
                         (VII) and X is P(=0)R^9, A is not CH_2.
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                                       A conjugate of Claim 13, wherein:
                        14.
                        X is selected from the group: NR<sup>8</sup>, PR<sup>9</sup> and P(=O)R<sup>9</sup>;
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R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{23}, OR^{14}, C(=0)R^{14} and
            S(=0)_{2}R^{14};
           R<sup>9</sup> is CH<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>15</sup>R<sup>16</sup>;
            g is independently 0-5;
            g" is independently 0-5;
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            f is independently 0-5;
            f' is independently 0-5;
            y and y, at each occurrence, are independently
            selected from the group: a bond, O, NR^{20}, C=O, C(=O)O,
            OC(=0)O, C(=0)NH-, SO, SO_2, NHC(=0), (NH)_2C(=0) and
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            (NH)_2C=S; and
            R is independently selected at each occurrence from
            the group: NHR^{22}, C(=0)R^{22}, OC(=0)R^{22}, OC(=0)OR^{22}, C(=0)OR^{22}, C(=0)NR_{2}^{22}, SO_{2}R^{22}, NHC(=0)R^{22}, NHC(=0)NHR^{22},
            NHC(=S)NHR<sup>22</sup> and a bond to W.
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            15. A conjugate of Claim 14 wherein:
            Ch is a chelator of formula (VIII);
            X is P(=O)OH;
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            A is CH,;
            Q^1, Q^2, and Q^3 are independently -(CR<sup>11</sup>R<sup>12</sup>)<sub>n</sub>-, wherein: n
            is 2 or 3;
            R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group:
            H, C_1-C_5 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} and aryl
            substituted with 0-1 R17;
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            R17 is independently selected at each occurrence from
            the group: H, OH, NHR^{18}, C(=0)R^{18}, OC(=0)R^{18}, OC(=0)OR^{18},
            C(=0)OR^{18}, C(=0)NR_{2}^{18}, PO_{3}R_{2}^{18}, SO_{2}R^{18}, NHC(=0)R^{18},
            NHC(=0)NHR<sup>18</sup> and NHC(=S)NHR<sup>18</sup>; and
            R18 is independently selected at each occurrence from
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             the group: H and C_1-C_3 alkyl.
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16. A conjugate of Claim 15, wherein:

 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, CH_2COOH , $CH_2PO_3H_2$ and $CH_2-heterocycle$ substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ; and

R¹³ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NH₂, COOH, PO₃H₂, CH₂OH, CH₃ and SO₃H.

17. A radiopharmaceutical of the formula:

$$M-C_{n}-L_{n}-W$$
,

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof, wherein,

M is selected from the group: 64 Cu, 67 Cu, 67 Ga, 68 Ga, 99m Tc, 111 In, 90 Y, 149 Pr, 153 Sm, 159 Gd, 166 Ho, 169 Yb, 177 Lu, 186 Re and 188 Re; C_h is a chelator of formulae (IX) or (X):

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wherein:

 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^5 ;

 R^5 is independently elected at each occurrence from the group: H, $C(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and heterocycle substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

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X is selected from the group: BR^6R^7 , C(=0), SiR^6R^7 , GeR^6R^7 , SnR^6R^7 , NR^8 , PR^9 , $P(=0)R^9$, $P(=S)R^9$, AsR^9 and $As(=0)R^9$;

A is selected from the group: CH_2 , NR^{10} and O;

 Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_n$ -, wherein: n is 2-5;

 R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or alternatively, R^6 and R^7 may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and orthoaryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

15 R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{23} , OR^{14} , $C(=O)R^{14}$, $S(=O)_2R^{14}$ and $P(=O)(OR^{14})$;

 R^9 is selected from the group: OR^{14} , $NR^{15}R^{16}$ and $CH_2NR^{15}R^{16}$; R^{10} , R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} ;

 R^{13} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, OR 23 , NHR 18 , C(=0)R 18 , OC(=0)OR 23 , OC(=0)OR 18 , C(=0)OR 18 , C(=0)OR 18 , C(=0)NR $_2^{18}$, PO $_3$ R $_2^{18}$, PO $_3$ R $_2^{18}$, SR $_3^{18}$, SR $_3^{18}$, SOR $_3$

 R^{14} , R^{15} and R^{16} are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or, alternatively, two R^{14} or R^{15} and R^{16} may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

 R^{17} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR 18 , C(=O)R 18 , OC(=O)R 18 , OC(=O)OR 18 , C(=O)OR 18 , C(=O)NR $_2^{18}$, PO $_3$ R $_2^{18}$, SR 18 , SOR 18 , SOR 18 , NHC(=O)R 18 , NHC(=O)NHR 18 , NHC(=S)NHR 18 and a bond to L_n ;

 R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and a bond to L_n ;

 R^{23} is a bond to the metal M;

L is a linking group of formula:

 $L^{1}-[Y^{1}(CR^{19}R^{20})f(Z^{1})f''Y^{2}]f'-L^{2},$

wherein:

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 L^{1} is $-[(CH_{2})_{g}Z^{1}]_{g'}-(CR^{19}R^{20})_{g"}^{-};$

 L^2 is $-(CR^{19}R^{20})_{q"}-[Z^1(CH_2)_q]_{q'}-;$

g is independently 0-10;

g' is independently 0-1;

q" is independently 0-10;

f is independently 0-10;

f' is independently 0-10;

f" is independently 0-1;

Y and Y, at each occurrence, are independently selected from the group: a bond, O, NR, C=O, C(=O)O, OC(=O)O, C(=O)NH-, C=NR, S, SO, SO2, NHC(=O), (NH)2C(=O) and (NH)2C=S;

 R^{19} and R^{20} are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, C₁-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{21} and alkaryl wherein the aryl is substituted with 0-5 R^{21} ;

130 R²¹ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: NHR, C(=0)R, OC(=0)R, OC(=0)OR, C(=0)OR, C(=0)NR, SR, SOR, SO2R, NHC(=0)R, NHC(=0)NHR, NHC(=S)NHR, and a bond to W;

 R^{22} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, C_1 - C_6 alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and a bond to W; and

W is a biologically active molecule selected from the group: IIb/IIIa receptor ligands, fibrin binding peptides, leukocyte binding peptides, chemotactic peptides, somatostatin analogs, selectin binding peptides, vitronectin receptor antagonists and tyrosine kinase inhibitors;

with the proviso that when said chelator is of formula (IX) and X is $P(=0)R^9$, A is not CH_2 .

18. A radiopharmaceutical of Claim 17, wherein:

X is selected from the group: NR^8 , PR^9 and $P(=0)R^9$;

15 A is CH₂;

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 R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{23} , OR^{14} , $C(=0)R^{14}$ and $S(=0)_{2}R^{14}$;

R9 is CH,NR15R16;

g is independently 0-5;

g" is independently 0-5;

f is independently 0-5;

f' is independently 0-5;

y and y, at each occurrence, are independently selected from the group: a bond, O, NR, C=O, C(=O)O, OC(=O)O, C(=O)NH-, SO, SO₂, NHC(=O), (NH)₂C(=O) and (NH)₂C=S; and

 $R^{^{21}}$ is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: NHR $^{^{22}}$, C(=0)R $^{^{22}}$, OC(=0)R $^{^{22}}$, OC(=0)OR $^{^{22}}$, C(=0)OR $^{^{22}}$, SO2R , NHC(=0)R $^{^{22}}$, NHC(=0)NHR $^{^{22}}$, NHC(=S)NHR and a bond to W.

19. A radiopharmaceutical of Claim 18, wherein:

Ch is a chelator of formula (X);

X is P(=0)OH;

A is CH2;

 Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_{n}$ -, wherein: n is 2 or 3;

 R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_5 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-1 R^{17} ;

 $R^{17} \text{ is independently selected at each occurrence from} \\ 10 \qquad \text{the group: } H, \text{ OH, NHR}^{18}, \text{ C(=O)R}^{18}, \text{ OC(=O)R}^{18}, \text{ OC(=O)OR}^{18}, \\ \text{ C(=O)OR}^{18}, \text{ C(=O)NR}_2^{18}, \text{ PO}_3\text{R}_2^{18}, \text{ SO}_2\text{R}^{18}, \text{ NHC(=O)R}^{18}, \\ \text{ NHC(=O)NHR}^{18} \text{ and NHC(=S)NHR}^{18}; \text{ and} \\ \end{cases}$

 R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H and $C_1 - C_3$ alkyl.

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20. A radiopharmaceutical of Claim 19, wherein:

 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, CH_2COOH , $CH_2PO_3H_2$ and $CH_2-heterocycle$ substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ; and

20 R^{13} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OR^{23} , $OC(=O)OR^{23}$, $C(=O)OR^{23}$, $PO_3R^{18}R^{23}$, SR^{23} , SOR^{23} , SO_2R^{23} , CH_2OR^{23} , OH, NH_2 , COOH, PO_3H_2 , CH_2OH , CH3 and SO_3H .

21. A MRI contrast agent of the formula:

$$M-C_h-L_n-W$$
,

and pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof,

wherein:

M is a paramagnetic metal ion of atomic number selected from the group: 21-29, 42-44 and 58-70;

 C_h is a chelator of formulae (XI) or (XII):

wherein:

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 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^5 and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^5 ;

 R^5 is independently elected at each occurrence from the group: H, $C(=0)OR^{18}$, $C(=0)OR^{23}$, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ; and heterocycle substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

X is selected from the group: BR^6R^7 , C(=0), SiR^6R^7 , GeR^6R^7 , SnR^6R^7 , NR^8 , PR^9 , $P(=0)R^9$, $P(=S)R^9$, AsR^9 and $As(=0)R^9$;

A is selected from the group: CH_2 , NR^{10} and O; Q^1 , Q^2 , and Q^3 are independently $-(CR^{11}R^{12})_n-$, wherein: n is 2-5;

 R^6 and R^7 are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or alternatively, R^6 and R^7 may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C_3-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ;

 R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{23} , OR^{14} , $C(=0)R^{14}$, $S(=0)_2R^{14}$ and $P(=0)(OR^{14})$;

 R^{9} is selected from the group: OR^{14} , $NR^{15}R^{16}$ and $CH_{2}NR^{15}R^{16}$;

 R^{10} , R^{11} and R^{12} are independently selected from the group: H, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{17} and aryl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} ;

 R^{14} , R^{15} and R^{16} are independently selected from the group: C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} , C_2-C_{10} alkenyl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} and aryl substituted with 0-5 R^{13} ;

or, alternatively, two R¹⁴ or R¹⁵ and R¹⁶ may be taken together to form a transannular bridge, said bridge selected from the group: C₃-C₁₀ alkyl substituted with 0-5 R¹³ and ortho-aryl substituted with 0-3 R¹³;

 R^{17} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OH, NHR¹⁸, C(=0)R¹⁸, OC(=0)R¹⁸, OC(=0)OR¹⁸, C(=0)OR¹⁸, C(=0)NR₂¹⁸, PO₃R₂¹⁸, SR¹⁸, SOR¹⁸, SO₂R¹⁸, NHC(=0)R¹⁸, NHC(=0)NHR¹⁸, NHC(=S)NHR¹⁸ and a bond to L_n;

 R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, $C_1\text{--}C_6$ alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and a bond to $L_{\rm n};$

 R^{23} is a bond to the metal M; L, is a linking group of formula:

$$L^{1}-[Y^{1}(CR^{19}R^{20})f(Z^{1})f''Y^{2}]f'-L^{2},$$

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wherein:

$$\begin{array}{l} \mathtt{L}^1 \text{ is } - [\,(\mathtt{CH}_2)_{\,g}\mathtt{Z}^1\,]_{\,g\,'} - (\mathtt{CR}^{^{19}}\mathtt{R}^{^{20}})_{\,g\,''}^{\,-}; \\ \\ \mathtt{L}^2 \text{ is } - (\mathtt{CR}^{^{19}}\mathtt{R}^{^{20}})_{\,g\,''} - [\,\mathtt{Z}^1(\mathtt{CH}_2)_{\,g}]_{\,g\,'}^{\,-}; \end{array}$$

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g is independently 0-10;
          g' is independently 0-1;
          q" is independently 0-10;
          f is independently 0-10;
          f' is independently 0-10;
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          f" is independently 0-1;
          y and y, at each occurrence, are independently
          selected from the group: a bond, O, NR<sup>20</sup>, C=O, C(=O)O,
          OC(=0)O, C(=0)NH-, C=NR^{20}, S, SO, SO<sub>2</sub>, NHC(=0),
          (NH)_2C(=0) and (NH)_2C=S;
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          R and R are independently selected at each occurrence
          from: H, C_1-C_{10} alkyl substituted with 0-5 R^{21} and
          alkaryl wherein the aryl is substituted with 0-5 R<sup>21</sup>;
          R is independently selected at each occurrence from
          the group: NHR, C(=0)R^{22}, OC(=0)R^{22}, OC(=0)OR^{22},
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          C(=0)OR^{22^{-}}, C(=0)NR_{2}^{22}, -CN, SR^{22}, SOR^{22}, SO_{2}R^{22}, NHC(=0)R^{22},
          NHC(=0)NHR<sup>22</sup>, NHC(=S)NHR<sup>22</sup> and a bond to W;
          R<sup>22</sup> is independently selected at each occurrence from
          the group: H, C_1-C_6 alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and a bond to
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          W; and
          W is a biologically active molecule selected from the
                   IIb/IIIa receptor ligands, fibrin binding
          peptides, leukocyte binding peptides, chemotactic
          peptides, somatostatin analogs, selectin binding
          peptides, vitronectin receptor antagonists and tyrosine
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          kinase inhibitors
          with the proviso that when said chelator is of formula
           (XI) and X is P(=0)R^9, A is not CH,.
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22. A MRI contrast agent of Claim 21, wherein:

X is selected from the group: NR⁸, PR⁹ and P(=0)R⁹;

A is CH₂;

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R^8 is selected from the group: OR^{23}, OR^{14}, C(=0)R^{14} and
                         S(=0)_{2}R^{14};
                         R<sup>9</sup> is CH,NR<sup>15</sup>R<sup>16</sup>;
                         g is independently 0-5;
                          g" is independently 0-5;
  5
                          f is independently 0-5;
                          f' is independently 0-5;
                          y and y, at each occurrence, are independently
                          selected from the group: a bond, O, NR^{20}, C=O, C(=O)O,
                          OC(=0)O, C(=0)NH-, SO, SO_2, NHC(=0), (NH)_2C(=0) and
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                           (NH)_2C=S; and
                          R is independently selected at each occurrence from
                          the group selected from the group: NHR^{22}, C(=0)R^{22}, OC(=0)R^{22}, OC(=0)R^{22},
                          NHC(=0)R^{22}, NHC(=0)NHR^{22}, NHC(=S)NHR^{22} and a bond to W.
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                                        A MRI contrast agent of Claim 22, wherein:
                           Ch is a chelator of formula (XII);
                           X is P(=0)OH;
                           A is CH,;
20
                           Q^1, Q^2, and Q^3 are independently -(CR^{11}R^{12})_{n}-, wherein n:
                            is 2 or 3;
                           R^{11} and R^{12} are independently chosen from the group: H,
                           C_1-C_5 alkyl substituted with 0-3 R^{17} and aryl substituted
                           with 0-1 R^{17};
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                            R17 is independently selected at each occurrence from
                            the group: H, OH, NHR^{18}, C(=0)R^{18}, OC(=0)R^{18}, OC(=0)OR^{18},
                           C(=0)OR^{18}, C(=0)NR_{2}^{18}, PO_{3}R_{2}^{18}, SO_{2}R^{18}, NHC(=0)R^{18},
                            NHC(=0)NHR<sup>18</sup> and NHC(=S)NHR<sup>18</sup>; and
                           R^{18} is independently selected at each occurrence from
 30
                            the group: H and C_1-C_3 alkyl.
```

24. A MRI contrast agent of Claim 23, wherein:

 R^1 , R^2 , R^3 and R^4 are independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, CH_2COOH , $CH_2PO_3H_2$, CH_2 -heterocycle substituted with 0-3 R^{13} ; and

 R^{13} is independently selected at each occurrence from the group: H, OR^{23} , $OC(=O)OR^{23}$, $C(=O)OR^{23}$, $PO_3R^{18}R^{23}$, SR^{23} , SOR^{23} , SO_2R^{23} , CH_2OR^{23} , OH, NH_2 , COOH, PO_3H_2 , CH_2OH , CH3 and SO_3H .

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